Crafting with Data

Reality, Illusions, Truth & the Future

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Plan for Today

- Discovery Seeker pilot results
- Exercise One: Families
- Data Gathering Redux
- Exploratory Data Analysis
- Readings & Assignments

Discovery Seeker: Pilot Data

Exercise One: Families

- How many children in your immediate family?
- Average in US is about 2.0
- How do we compare?

Present data gathering redux

- Remind us what data you looked at and what
- What changes did you make from your first pilot?
- How were the results affected?



Exploratory Data Analysis

- many wells, many routes
- state of mind
- data as a source of new ideas
- skepticism for summaries
- openness to new patterns and views
- not by statistical summary alone, that's not open

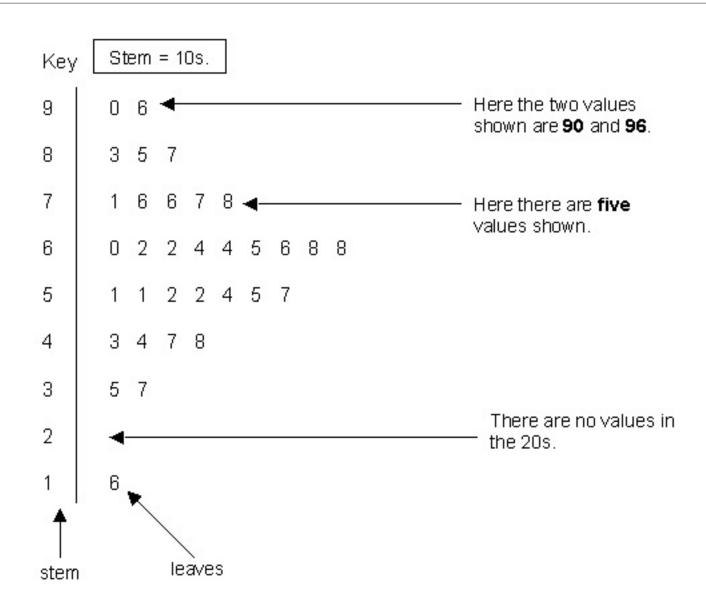
EDA

- Smooth vs. Rough
- inductive methods
- re-expression, scales
- visualization
- resistant or robust statistics
- outliers, include or exclude?

Visualization: Stem & Leaf

```
Stem = 10s.
Key
9
     0 6
       2 2 4 4 5 6 8 8
       1 2 2 4 5 7
     3 4 7 8
4
     5 7
     6
```

Visualization: Stem & Leaf

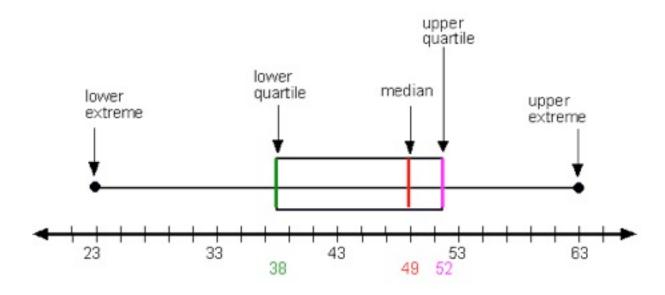


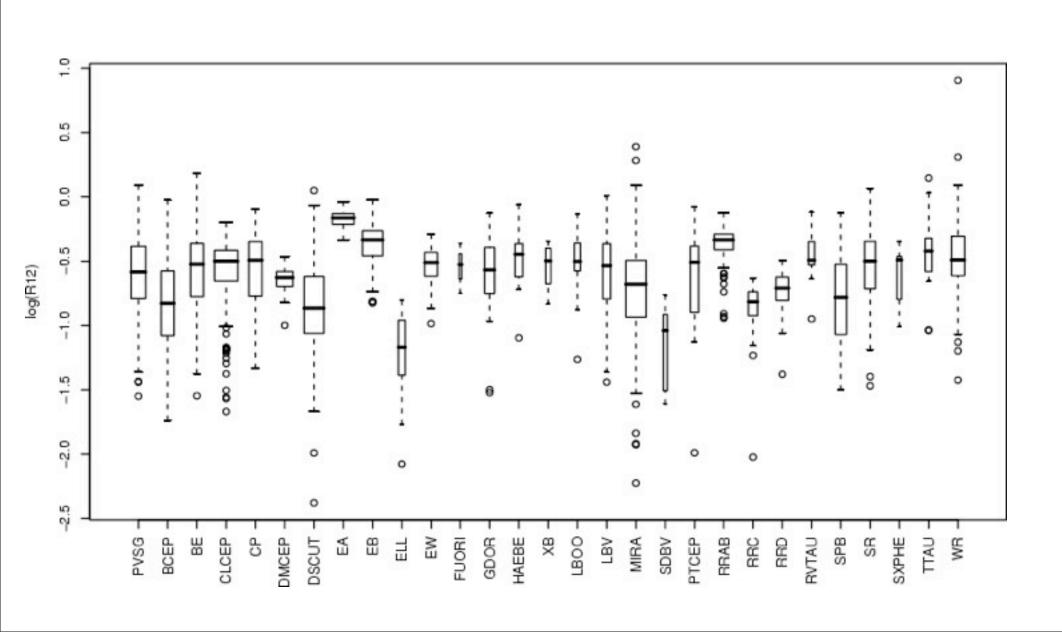
Visualization: Stem & Leaf

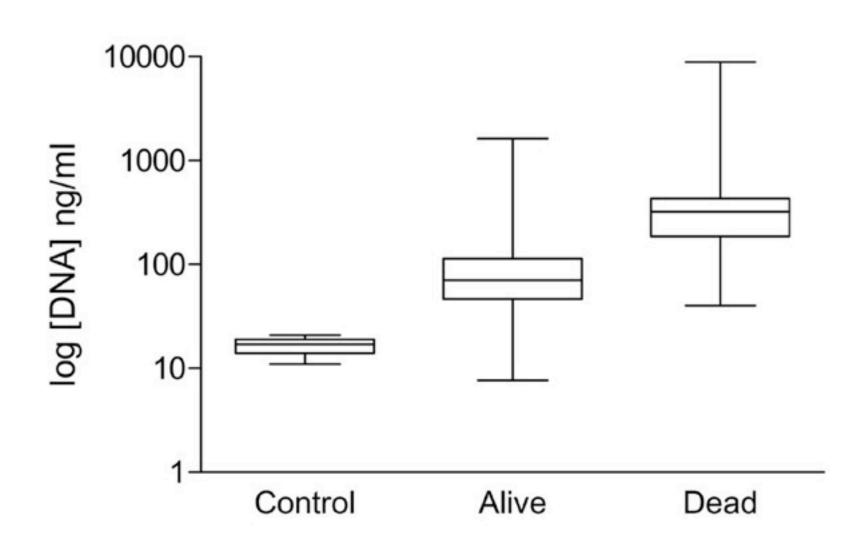
```
Stem = 10s.
Key
9
      0 6
        6 6 7 8
        1 2 2 4 5 7
      3 4 7 8
4
      5 7
2
                                   Outlier
     (6)
```

Total number of student marks = 33

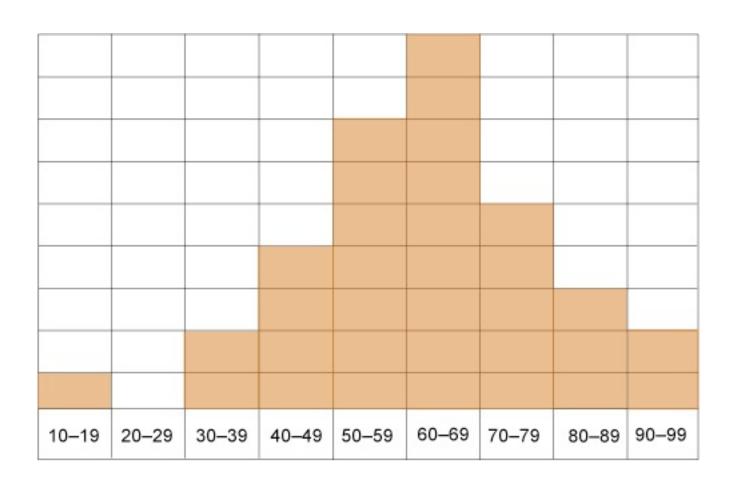




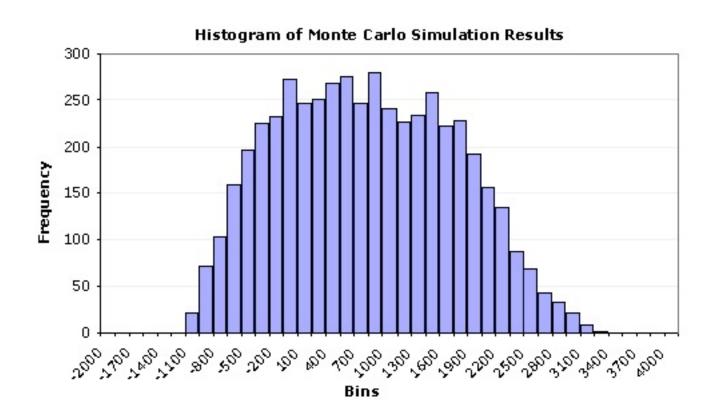




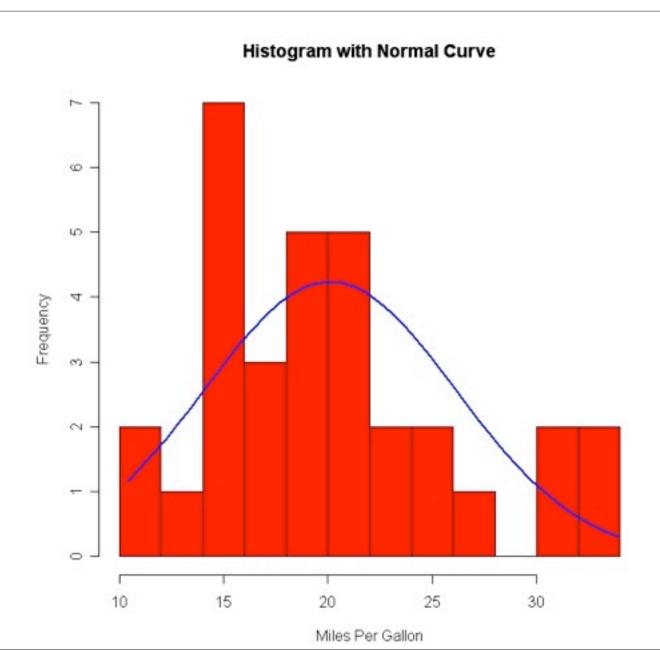
Visualization: Histograms



Visualization: Histograms



Visualization: Histograms



Readings and Assignments

- Readings
 - The Canon, by Natalie Angrier Chapter 2: Probabilities
- Assignments
 - Discovery Seeker: improve your technique, gather more data and explore it. You'll share your improvements and exploration findings at the next critique.
 - Toss a coin 100 times and write down the results OR imagine tossing a coin 100 times and write down the results. You'll be assigned to one task.